

Home



Services

Policy Research

Advocacy

Issues

Our Impact

Where We Work

ABOUT US

EQUITY INSTITUTE

NEWSROOM

WORKER STORIES

CONTACT US



Force State Index Ranking

23 / 51

Tier 2: 14-25

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78,310

Direct Care Workforce
Growth, 2022 - 2032

376,800

Direct Care Workforce Total
Job Openings, 2022 - 2032

83%

Women, 2022

46%

People of Color, 2022

16%

Immigrants, 2022

Worker Supportive Policies Index

25/51

Direct Care Workforce Policies

State policies that improve direct care worker compensation, training, and access to employment (via matching service registries).

	Score	Year
Personal Care Aide Training Standards Key Provisions	7/10	2024
Home Health Aide Training Standards Exceed Federal Minimum	No	2016
Nursing Assistant Training Standards Exceed Federal Minimum	Yes	2016
Dollar-Amount Wage-Pass Through Policy (Current)	No	2024
Percentage Wage-Pass Through Policy (Current)	Yes	2024
State-Funded Matching Service Registry	No	2024

Universal Labor Policies

State policies that support all workers ability to access health insurance, take paid time off, collectively bargain, achieve greater economic stability, and access/maintain employment without discrimination.

	Score	Year
Minimum Wage Exceed Federal Minimum Wage	No	2024
Medicaid Expansion	Yes	2023
Paid Sick Leave	No	2024
Paid Family and Medical Leave	No	2024
Union-Supportive Legal Environments	Yes	2023
Refundable State Earned Income Tax Credit	No	2023
Non-Refundable State Earned Income Tax Credit	No	2023
Protections for LGBTQ+ Workers	Yes	2023

Direct Care Workforce Economic Index

23/51

	Score	Year
Median Wage	\$14.41	2022
Wage Competitiveness	-\$3.36	2022
Median Personal Earnings	\$27,100	2022
Low-Income Household	32%	2022
Housing Cost-Burdened	29%	2022
Uninsured	11%	2022