

Force State Index Ranking

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Tier 1: 1-13

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13,840

Direct Care Workforce
Growth, 2022 - 2032

92,900

Direct Care Workforce Total
Job Openings, 2022 - 2032

88%

Women, 2022

67%

People of Color, 2022

34%

Immigrants, 2022

Worker Supportive Policies Index

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Direct Care Workforce Policies

State policies that improve direct care worker compensation, training, and access to employment (via matching service registries).

	Score	Year
Personal Care Aide Training Standards Key Provisions	3/10	2024
Home Health Aide Training Standards Exceed Federal Minimum	No	2016
Nursing Assistant Training Standards Exceed Federal Minimum	Yes	2016
Dollar-Amount Wage-Pass Through Policy (Current)	No	2024
Percentage Wage-Pass Through Policy (Current)	No	2024
State-Funded Matching Service Registry	Yes	2024

Universal Labor Policies

State policies that support all workers ability to access health insurance, take paid time off, collectively bargain, achieve greater economic stability, and access/maintain employment without discrimination.

	Score	Year
Minimum Wage Exceed Federal Minimum Wage	Yes	2024
Medicaid Expansion	Yes	2023
Paid Sick Leave	Yes	2024
Paid Family and Medical Leave	Yes	2024
Union-Supportive Legal Environments	Yes	2023
Refundable State Earned Income Tax Credit	Yes	2023
Non-Refundable State Earned Income Tax Credit	No	2023
Protections for LGBTQ+ Workers	Yes	2023

Direct Care Workforce Economic Index

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	Score	Year
Median Wage	\$16.65	2022
Wage Competitiveness	-\$2.72	2022
Median Personal Earnings	\$27,832	2022
Low-Income Household	28%	2022
Housing Cost-Burdened	42%	2022
Uninsured	8%	2022